TURKMENISTAN

Capital: Ashgabat
Area (km²): 488,100
Total population (thousands, 2009): 5,097
Population density (per km²): 10
National currency: Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.tm

State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics

Women in the labour force, 2006
- percentage of total for both sexes: 53%
- Gender pay gap:
  - monthly earnings: ...
  - hourly wage: ...
- Women in part-time employment:
  - percentage of employed women: ...
- Female tertiary students, 2019:
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 46%
- Female victims of homicide:
  - percentage of total for both sexes: ...
- Women researchers:
  - percentage of total for both sexes: ...

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
- females, years: 74.1
- males, years: 67.3

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- females, years: 16.9
- males, years: 14.0

Total fertility rate, 2019
- average number of children per woman: 2.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
- number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- age in years: 24.2

Internet use by age and sex
- % users over 3 months: DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Women and men in selected occupation groups
- Managers
- Professionals
- Clerical support workers
- Craft and related workers
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers
- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Women and men in public life
- Judges, 2021
- Members of parliament, 2022: 26%
- Government ministers, 2007: 96%

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 1998: 1.3
- 1999: 0.7
- 2000: 3.0
- 2001: 2.0
- 2002: 2.5
- 2003: 2.2

Unemployment rate (%)
- 1998: ...
- 1999: ...
- 2000: 2.4
- 2001: 2.6
- 2002: 2.5
- 2003: 2.5

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 1998: ...
- 1999: ...
- 2000: ...
- 2001: ...
- 2002: ...
- 2003: ...
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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</table>

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 9
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant)**: 31%

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 1999: 2,446
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres: 849
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020**: 245
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020**: 47
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
  - million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489
- **Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**