FRANCE

Capital: Paris
Area (km²): 551,500
Total population (thousands, 2020): 67,488
Population density (per km²): 122
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.insee.fr

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 49%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2018: 24%
hourly wage, 2020: 16%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women: 28%
Female tertiary students, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 55%
Female victims of homicide, 2015
percentage of total for both sexes: 37%
Women researchers, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years: 85.5
males, years: 79.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years: 23.4
males, years: 19.3
Total fertility rate, 2020
average number of children per woman: 1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020
age in years: 28.9

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Yearly average change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 3 158 398
- GDP, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 46 575
  - % of GDP, 2021: 29.4
  - % of GDP, 2021: 31.4

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: -7.8%

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 6.8%

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 36 442

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD, US=1, 2020: 0.732

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year:
  - 2015: 0.0%
  - 2016: 0.2%
  - 2017: 1.0%
  - 2018: 1.9%
  - 2019: 1.1%
  - 2020: 0.5%
  - 2021: 1.6%

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 31
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 44

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 26 838
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 11 660
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2019: 1 042
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2019: 48
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 56 606
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 31 559

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Employment in major sectors, 2021

GDP by major sectors, 2021

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 677 341
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 170 015