**SERBIA**

**Capital**
Belgrade

**Area (km²)**
88,361

**Total population (thousands, 2019)**
6,945

**Population density (per km²)**
79

**National currency**
Serbian dinar (RSD)

**National statistical office**
[www.stat.gov.rs](http://www.stat.gov.rs)

**Population by age, 2019**

- **5.6**
- **2.8**
- **1.4**
- **2.4**
- **-0.2**
- **-1.6**

**Employment (% change over previous year)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.6</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- **15.3**
- **13.5**
- **12.7**
- **10.4**
- **9.7**
- **11.0**

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- **34.9**
- **31.9**
- **29.7**
- **27.5**
- **26.6**
- **26.4**

**Women in the labour force, 2021**

- **percentage of total for both sexes**
  - **45%**

**Gender pay gap**

- **monthly earnings, 2019**
  - **11%**
- **hourly wage**
  - **-**

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**

- **percentage of employed women**
  - **9%**

**Female tertiary students, 2018**

- **percentage of total for both sexes**
  - **57%**

**Female victims of homicide, 2019**

- **percentage of total for both sexes**
  - **25%**

**Women researchers, 2017**

- **percentage of total for both sexes**
  - **50%**

**Life expectancy at birth, 2020**

- **females, years**
  - **77.5**
- **males, years**
  - **71.6**

**Life expectancy at 65, 2020**

- **females, years**
  - **16.5**
- **males, years**
  - **13.4**

**Total fertility rate, 2020**

- **average number of children per woman**
  - **1.5**

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2019**

- **number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**
  - **13.6**

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020**

- **age in years**
  - **28.2**

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

- **Managers**
  - **Women**
    - 33%
  - **Men**
    - 67%
- **Professionals**
  - **Women**
    - 57%
  - **Men**
    - 43%
- **Clerical support workers**
  - **Women**
    - 60%
  - **Men**
    - 40%
- **Craft and related workers**
  - **Women**
    - 17%
  - **Men**
    - 83%
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**
  - **Women**
    - 24%
  - **Men**
    - 76%

**Women and men in public life**

- **Judges, 2019**
  - **Women**
    - 72%
  - **Men**
    - 28%
- **Members of parliament, 2022**
  - **Women**
    - 40%
  - **Men**
    - 60%
- **Government ministers, 2019**
  - **Women**
    - 22%
  - **Men**
    - 78%
### Real GDP growth rate

Year | Growth Rate
---|---
2016 | 3.3%
2017 | 2.1%
2018 | 4.5%
2019 | 4.3%
2020 | -0.9%
2021 | 7.4%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- **Men**
  - 2015: 73
  - 2016: 76
  - 2017: 75
  - 2018: 75
  - 2019: 76
  - 2020: 75
  - 2021: 74

- **Women**
  - 2015: 40
  - 2016: 42
  - 2017: 42
  - 2018: 42
  - 2019: 42
  - 2020: 42
  - 2021: 42

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change Over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 31
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 59

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 3,354
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 928
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020**: 2,502
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020**: 71
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 157
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 2,743

### Employment in major sectors, 2021

- **Agriculture**: 8%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 30%
- **Services**: 62%

### GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020

- 133,790

### GDP, per capita

- **Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021**: 54.4
- **Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021**: 62.2
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 16,307

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) RSD per USD, US=1, 2020

- 41.126

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- **Men**
- **Women**

### Consumer price index

- **% change over previous year**

### GDP by major sectors, 2021

- **Agriculture**: 8%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 30%
- **Services**: 62%

### Employment in major sectors, 2021

- **Agriculture**: 8%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 15%
- **Services**: 30%

### Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2014**: 4,223
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2020**: 7,741

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- **2015**: 84
- **2016**: 86
- **2017**: 82
- **2018**: 78
- **2019**: 77
- **2020**: 71

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**Note:** The provided data and figures are illustrative and may not reflect actual statistics for a specific country or region.