TAJIKISTAN

Capital: Dushanbe
Area (km²): 143,100
Total population (thousands, 2019): 9,220
Population density (per km²): 64
National currency: Tajik somoni (TJS)
National statistical office: www.stat.tj

Statistical Agency under the President of the Republic of Tajikistan

Population by age, 2019

![Population distribution by age]

- Males 50.7%
- Females 49.3%

Life expectancy at birth, 2019
- Females, years: 76.8
- Males, years: 73.5

Life expectancy at 65, 2019
- Females, years: 16.5
- Males, years: 14.5

Total fertility rate, 2017
- Average number of children per woman: 3.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19: 98.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 23.2

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>98%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2012</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2015: 2.3
- 2016: 0.2
- 2017: 0.9
- 2018: 0.8
- 2019: 1.5
- 2020: 1.7

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2015: 2.3
- 2016: 2.3
- 2017: 2.2
- 2018: 2.1
- 2019: 2.1
- 2020: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2015: ..
- 2016: 11.4
- 2017: ..
- 2018: ..
- 2019: ..
- 2020: ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate, 2016, %**

- Men: [Graph]
- Women: [Graph]

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 3
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 1

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: [Graph]
- Industry (including construction): [Graph]
- Services: [Graph]

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 1999: 547
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres: ..
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2020: 133
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2020: 40
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2012: 24
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2012: 555

**Consumer price index**

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% change over previous year</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 36 530
- GDP, per capita:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 3 855
- Exports of goods and services:
  - % of GDP: ..
- Imports of goods and services:
  - % of GDP: ..
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP:..
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):
  - TJS per USD, US=1, 2020: 2.298

**Employment in major sectors, 2020**

- Agriculture: 21%
- Industry (including construction): 30%
- Services: 61%

**GDP by major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 49%
- Industry (including construction): 30%
- Services: 9%