UNITED KINGDOM

Capital: London
Area (km²): 242,910
Total population (thousands, 2018): 66,460
Population density (per km²): 274
National currency: Pound sterling (GBP)
National statistical office: Office for National Statistics

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
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<tr>
<td>90+</td>
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</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- Females: 83.1 years
- Males: 79.5 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2018
- Females: 21.1 years
- Males: 18.9 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 11.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2018
- Age in years: 29.0

Women in the labour force, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 16%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 20%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 41%

Female tertiary students, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 57%

Female victims of homicide, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 36%

Women researchers, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Life Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2020</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2014: 2.9%
- 2015: 2.4%
- 2016: 1.7%
- 2017: 1.7%
- 2018: 1.3%
- 2019: 1.4%

**Economic activity rate, 2019, %**

- Men
  - 15-19: 118%
  - 20-24: 107%
  - 25-29: 105%
  - 30-34: 91%
  - 35-39: 81%
  - 40-44: 77%
  - 45-49: 71%
  - 50-54: 62%
  - 55-59: 58%
  - 60-64: 50%
  - 65-69: 45%
  - 70+: 47%

- Women
  - 15-19: 29%
  - 20-24: 26%
  - 25-29: 24%
  - 30-34: 21%
  - 35-39: 19%
  - 40-44: 17%
  - 45-49: 15%
  - 50-54: 13%
  - 55-59: 12%
  - 60-64: 10%
  - 65-69: 9%
  - 70+: 7%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 13
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 10

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year
  - 2015: 0.4%
  - 2016: 1.0%
  - 2017: 2.6%
  - 2018: 2.3%
  - 2019: 1.7%
  - 2020: 1.0%
  - 2021: 3.3%

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019: 3 242 464
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 48 542

**Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019**

- 31.1

**Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019**

- 32.3

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019**

- 40 348

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) GBP per USD, US=1, 2020**

- 0.700

**Employment in major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 20%
- Services: 79%

**Employment in major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 17%
- Services: 82%

**GDP by major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 13%
- Industry (including construction): 20%
- Services: 67%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 16 377
- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 3 838
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 2 399
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 27
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 706 769
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 145 520
  - Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
    - 2014: 29
    - 2015: 28
    - 2016: 28
    - 2017: 28
    - 2018: 28
    - 2019: 27

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019: 3 242 464
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 48 542