ISRAEL

Capital: Jerusalem *

Area (km²): 22 145

Total population (thousands, 2019): 9 054

Population density (per km²): 409

National currency: Israeli new shekel (ILS)

National statistical office: www.cbs.gov.il

Central Bureau of Statistics

Women in the labour force, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes: 48%

Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2018: 32%
hourly wage, 2018: 16%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women: 31%

Female tertiary students, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

Female victims of homicide, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes: 22%

Women researchers
percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Life expectancy at birth, 2019
females, years: 84.7
males, years: 81.0

Life expectancy at 65, 2019
females, years: 22.2
males, years: 19.9

Total fertility rate, 2020
average number of children per woman: 2.9

Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
age in years: 27.7

Women and men in public life

Judges, 2019: 51% 49%
Members of parliament, 2022: 30% 70%
Government ministers, 2019: 17% 83%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

Managers: 30% 70%
Professionals: 56% 44%
Health professionals: 69% 31%
Craft and related workers: 7% 93%
Plant and machine operators: 9% 92%

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Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.6</td>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>2018</td>
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<td>2019</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
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Youth unemployment rate (%)

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</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

* Designation and data provided by Israel. The data include East Jerusalem. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.