ITALY

Capital
Rome

Area (km²)
301 337

Total population (thousands, 2021)
59 133

Population density (per km²)
196

National currency
Euro (EUR)

National statistical office
www.istat.it

National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)

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Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females, years: 84.9
- Males, years: 80.5

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females, years: 22.1
- Males, years: 18.9

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- Age in years: 31.6

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Women in the labour force, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2018: 16%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 5%

Women in part-time employment, 2021
- Percentage of employed women: 32%

Female tertiary students, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

Women researchers, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 35%

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Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>48.8%</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

- Managers
  - Women: 29%
  - Men: 71%

- Professionals
  - Women: 55%
  - Men: 45%

- Clerical support workers
  - Women: 63%
  - Men: 37%

- Craft and related workers
  - Women: 10%
  - Men: 90%

- Plant and machine operators and assemblers
  - Women: 18%
  - Men: 82%

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Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2016
  - Women: 49%
  - Men: 51%

- Members of parliament, 2022
  - Women: 36%
  - Men: 64%

- Government ministers, 2017
  - Women: 28%
  - Men: 72%

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Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2017: 1.2
- 2018: 0.9
- 2019: 0.5
- 2020: -2.1
- 2021: 0.6
- 2022: 1.7

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 11.3
- 2018: 10.6
- 2019: 9.9
- 2020: 9.3
- 2021: 9.5
- 2022: 8.1

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 34.7
- 2018: 32.2
- 2019: 29.2
- 2020: 29.4
- 2021: 29.7
- 2022: ..
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2017: 1.7%
- 2018: 0.9%
- 2019: 0.5%
- 2020: -9.0%
- 2021: 7.0%
- 2022: 3.7%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- Men: [Graph showing economic activity rate for men]
- Women: [Graph showing economic activity rate for women]

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 32
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 23

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year:
  - 2016: -0.1%
  - 2017: 1.2%
  - 2018: 1.1%
  - 2019: 0.6%
  - 2020: 1.9%
  - 2021: 8.2%
  - 2022: [Graph showing consumer price index]

### GDP by major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 26%
- Services: 72%

### Employment in major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 25%
- Services: 71%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 16 832
- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 6 978
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 3 462
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 49
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 27 693
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 24 262
- Traffic, roads:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 633 684
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 144 986

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- [Graph showing persons killed in road accidents]

### Other data

- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - EUR per USD, US=1, 2021: 0.654
- Diverse economic and demographic indicators are presented across various sectors and time periods, including GDP growth, real GDP, consumer price index, labor market activity, and transport infrastructure metrics.