Canada

Capital: Ottawa
Area (km²): 9,970,610
Total population (thousands, 2021): 38,226
Population density (per km²): 4
National currency: Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office: Statistics Canada

Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>100+</td>
<td>95-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>85-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>75-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>65-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>55-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>45-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>35-39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>25-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>15-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>5-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>0-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
- Females, years: 84.0
- Males, years: 79.5

Life expectancy at 65, 2020
- Females, years: 22.1
- Males, years: 19.4

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 4.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 29.4

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Internet use by age and sex, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2017: 2.1%
- 2018: 1.8%
- 2019: 2.1%
- 2020: -5.6%
- 2021: 5.0%
- 2022: 4.0%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 2.1%
- 2018: 2.1%
- 2019: 2.1%
- 2020: 2.1%
- 2021: 2.1%
- 2022: 2.1%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 11.6%
- 2018: 11.1%
- 2019: 11.0%
- 2020: 20.2%
- 2021: 13.5%
- 2022: 2.1%
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 2 002 776
- GDP, per capita:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 52 422
- Exports of goods and services: 33.7%
- Imports of goods and services: 33.5%
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 39 975
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP):
  - CAD per USD, US=1, 2021: 1.253

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 38
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 1 320

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

GDP by major sectors, 2019

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 26%
- Services: 72%

Employment in major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 19%
- Services: 79%

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2020: 67 023

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 1995: 16 571

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2020: 2 746

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2020: 46

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 235
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 420 233

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2009: 494 700
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 269 285

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants