ICELAND

Capital Reykjavik
Area (km²) 103 000
Total population (thousands, 2021) 373
Population density (per km²) 4
National currency Icelandic krona (ISK)
National statistical office www.statice.is

Population by age, 2021

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes 46%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2019 17%
hourly wage, 2021 10%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women 36%
Female tertiary students, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes 66%
Female victims of homicide, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes 33%
Women researchers, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes 46%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years 84.6
males, years 81.8
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years 21.9
males, years 20.5
Total fertility rate, 2021
average number of children per woman 1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 3.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
age in years 28.6

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

Women and men in public life

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year) 4.5 4.2 3.0 -0.1 -4.7 2.1
Unemployment rate (%) 3.0 2.7 2.7 3.5 5.5 6.1
Youth unemployment rate (%) 6.5 7.9 6.1 8.7 10.0 12.1
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2017: 4.2%
- 2018: 4.9%
- 2019: 1.8%
- 2020: -7.2%
- 2021: 4.3%
- 2022: 6.4%

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

- Men: 80%
- Women: 60%

**Consumer price index**

% change over previous year

- 2016: 1.7%
- 2017: 1.8%
- 2018: 2.7%
- 2019: 3.0%
- 2020: 2.8%
- 2021: 4.4%
- 2022: 8.3%

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 21,540
- GDP, per capita
- Exports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2021: 57,827
- Imports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2021: 46.3
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- ISK per USD, US=1, 2021: 150,642

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 0
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 2

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: total length in kilometres, ..
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2008: 11
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2022: 2,935
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2022: 24
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, ..
  - million tonne-kilometres, ..
  - Traffic, roads:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 7,301
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2005: 815
  - Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
    - 2017: 47
    - 2018: 51
    - 2019: 17
    - 2020: 22
    - 2021: 24
    - 2022: 24