**KAZAKHSTAN**

**Capital** Nur-Sultan

**Area (km²)** 2 724 900

**Total population (thousands, 2019)** 18 514

**Population density (per km²)** 7

**National currency** Kazakh tenge (KZT)

**National statistical office** www.stat.gov.kz

**Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan**

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**Population by age, 2019**

- **Males** 48.5%
- **Females** 51.5%

**Life expectancy at birth, 2019**
- **Females**, years: 77.3
- **Males**, years: 68.8

**Life expectancy at 65, 2019**
- **Females**, years: 17.3
- **Males**, years: 13.4

**Total fertility rate, 2019**
- Average number of children per woman: 2.9

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2019**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 23.2

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019**
- Age in years: 28.9

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019**

- Managers: 43% Women, 57% Men
- Professionals: 65% Women, 36% Men
- Clerical support workers: 63% Women, 37% Men
- Craft and related workers: 20% Women, 80% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 11% Women, 89% Men

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**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2019: 50% Women, 50% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 27% Women, 73% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: Women, 94%

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<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment</strong></td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<td><strong>Unemployment rate (%)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Youth unemployment rate (%)</strong></td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 533 721
- per capita: 28 155

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 34.3

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 24.5

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 17 791

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- KZT per USD, US=1, 2021: 154.028

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 1

Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 21

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2019: 16 061

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2019: 95 629

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2022: 1 000

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2022: 127

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2019: 17 721
- million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 286 652

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants