LATVIA

Capital: Riga
Area (km²): 64,589
Total population (thousands, 2021): 1,884
Population density (per km²): 29
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.csb.lv

Population by age, 2021

- Males 46.3%
- Females 53.7%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 78.0 years
- Males: 68.2 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 17.6 years
- Males: 12.7 years

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- Age in years: 27.7

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

- Managers: 46% Women, 54% Men
- Professionals: 68% Women, 32% Men
- Clerical support workers: 71% Women, 29% Men
- Craft and related workers: 17% Women, 83% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 11% Women, 89% Men

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

- % users over 3 months: 100%

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2021: 81% Women, 19% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 27% Women, 73% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 21% Women, 79% Men

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
<td>-2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
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</tbody>
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Real GDP growth rate

-4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

3.3% 4.0% 2.6% -2.3% 4.3% 2.8%

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Men Women

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

0.1% 2.9% 2.5% 2.8% 0.2% 3.3% 17.3%


Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 54
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 336

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways

total length in kilometres, 2021 1 859

Motorways

total length in kilometres ..

Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 0

Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 78

Traffic, railways

million passenger-kilometres, 2021 361

million tonne-kilometres, 2021 7 367

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2021 0.506