### NORWAY

**Capital:** Oslo  
**Area (km²):** 323 759  
**Total population (thousands, 2021):** 5 408  
**Population density (per km²):** 17  
**National currency:** Norwegian krone (NOK)  
**National statistical office:** www.ssb.no

#### Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>100+</td>
<td>95-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>85-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>75-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>65-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>55-59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>45-49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>35-39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>25-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>15-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>5-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>0-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 84.7 years  
- Males: 81.7 years

#### Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 21.8 years  
- Males: 19.8 years

#### Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

#### Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 1.7

#### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- Age in years: 30.0

#### Women in the labour force, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

#### Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 12%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 14%

#### Women in part-time employment, 2021
- Percentage of employed women: 37%

#### Female tertiary students, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 58%

#### Female victims of homicide, 2001
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

#### Women researchers, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

#### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2017: 2.5%
- 2018: 0.8%
- 2019: 1.1%
- 2020: -1.3%
- 2021: 3.9%
- 2022: 3.3%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- Men: [Data](#)
- Women: [Data](#)

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2016: 3.6%
- 2017: 1.9%
- 2018: 2.8%
- 2019: 2.2%
- 2020: 1.3%
- 2021: 3.5%
- 2022: 5.8%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 40
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 223

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture: [Data](#)
- Industry (including construction): [Data](#)
- Services: [Data](#)

### GDP

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 435 321
- per capita

### Exports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2022: 55.7

### Imports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2022: 27.3

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 49 484

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

NOK per USD, US=1, 2021: 9.675

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture: [Data](#)
- Industry (including construction): [Data](#)
- Services: [Data](#)

### Employment in major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: [Data](#)
- Industry (including construction): [Data](#)
- Services: [Data](#)

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 3 851
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 580
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 824
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 15
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 1 780
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 4 305
- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2016: 26
- 2017: 20
- 2018: 20
- 2019: 20
- 2020: 17
- 2021: 15

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 40
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 223