### Finland

**Capital:** Helsinki  
**Area (km²):** 338,150  
**Total population (thousands, 2021):** 5,541  
**Population density (per km²):** 16  
**National currency:** Euro (EUR)  
**National statistical office:** [www.stat.fi](http://www.stat.fi) - Statistics Finland

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**Population by age, 2021**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>49.4%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
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**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**

- Females: 84.6 years  
- Males: 79.3 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**

- Females: 22.1 years  
- Males: 18.6 years

**Total fertility rate, 2021**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2021**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 3.7

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021**

- Age in years: 29.8

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Women in the labour force, 2021**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2019: 16%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 17%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**

- Percentage of employed women: 24%

**Female tertiary students, 2020**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

**Female victims of homicide, 2021**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 36%

**Women researchers, 2020**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 33%

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

- Managers: 37% Women, 63% Men
- Professionals: 49% Women, 51% Men
- Clerical support workers: 72% Women, 28% Men
- Craft and related workers: 3% Women, 92% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 15% Women, 85% Men

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**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2020: 63% Women, 37% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 46% Women, 55% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 53% Women, 47% Men

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-2.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unemployment rate (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Real GDP growth rate**

![Real GDP growth rate chart]

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

![Economic activity rate chart]

**Consumer price index**

% change over previous year

![Consumer price index chart]

**Forest resources**

| Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) | 73 |
| Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) | 423 |

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![GDP by major sectors chart]

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

| Railways | total length in kilometres, 2021 | 5 918 |
| Motorways | total length in kilometres, 2021 | 944 |
| Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 | 701 |
| Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 | 41 |
| Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres, 2021 | 2 903 |
| million tonne-kilometres, 2021 | 10 749 |

**GDP**

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021

302 404

GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021

54 571

Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022

45.2

Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022

47.6

Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021

41 297

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2021

0.830

**GDP by major sectors, 2022**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GDP</th>
<th>3%</th>
<th>29%</th>
<th>68%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Employment in major sectors, 2022**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>3%</th>
<th>22%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Traffic, roads**

| Traffic, roads | million passenger-kilometres, 2021 | 70 760 |
| million tonne-kilometres, 2021 | 29 618 |

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

![Persons killed in road accidents chart]