ITALY

Capital
Rome

Area (km²)
301,337

Total population (thousands, 2021)
59,133

Population density (per km²)
196

National currency
Euro (EUR)

National statistical office
www.istat.it

National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)

![Population by age, 2021](image)

**Women in the labour force, 2021**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2018: 16%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 5%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**

- Percentage of employed women: 32%

**Female tertiary students, 2020**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

**Female victims of homicide, 2021**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

**Women researchers, 2020**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 35%

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**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**

- Females: 84.9 years
- Males: 80.5 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**

- Females: 22.1 years
- Males: 18.9 years

**Total fertility rate, 2021**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.3

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2021**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.9

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021**

- 31.6 years

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

- Managers: 29% Women, 71% Men
- Professionals: 55% Women, 45% Men
- Clerical support workers: 63% Women, 37% Men
- Craft and related workers: 10% Women, 90% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 18% Women, 82% Men

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**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2016: 49% Women, 51% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 36% Women, 64% Men
- Government ministers, 2017: 28% Women, 72% Men

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>34.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>32.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

GDP by major sectors, 2022

Employment in major sectors, 2022

Traffic, roads

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants