REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Capital
Chisinau

Area (km²)
33 845

Total population (thousands, 2021)
2 615

Population density (per km²)
77

National currency
Moldovan leu (MDL)

National statistical office
www.statistica.md

National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova

Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>47.7%</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
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<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>85+</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Thousands

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years
73.0
males, years
65.2

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years
13.8
males, years
10.7

Total fertility rate, 2021
average number of children per woman
1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19
26.2

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
age in years
25.2

Women in the labour force, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes
48%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2019
14%
hourly wage
-

Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women
7%

Female tertiary students, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes
58%

Female victims of homicide, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes
17%

Women researchers, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes
50%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>-30.3</td>
<td>-4.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>..</td>
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<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2016: 4.6%
- 2017: 4.2%
- 2018: 4.1%
- 2019: 3.6%
- 2020: -8.3%
- 2021: 13.9%

### Economic activity rate, 2020, %

- Men
- Women

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 12
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 14

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year

### GDP by major sectors, 2021

- Agriculture: 12%
- Industry (including construction): 24%
- Services: 64%

### Employment in major sectors, 2021

- Agriculture: 21%
- Industry (including construction): 56%
- Services: 22%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 1,150

- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres

- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 855
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 78

- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 29
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 602

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- MDL per USD, US=1, 2021: 6.009