SPAIN

Capital
Madrid

Area (km²) 505 992

Total population (thousands, 2021) 47 416

Population density (per km²) 94

National currency Euro (EUR)

National statistical office www.ine.es

Women in the labour force, 2021

Percentage of total for both sexes 47%

Gender pay gap

Monthly earnings, 2018 21%

Hourly wage, 2021 9%

Women in part-time employment, 2021

Percentage of employed women 22%

Female tertiary students, 2020

Percentage of total for both sexes 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2021

Percentage of total for both sexes 33%

Women researchers, 2020

Percentage of total for both sexes 41%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021

Females, years 86.2

Males, years 80.4

Life expectancy at 65, 2021

Females, years 23.5

Males, years 19.2

Total fertility rate, 2021

Average number of children per woman 1.2

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021

Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 4.6

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021

Age in years 31.6

Employment (% change over previous year)

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

2.6 2.2 2.6 -4.2 2.5 2.8

Unemployment rate (%)

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

17.2 15.3 14.1 15.5 14.8 12.9

Youth unemployment rate (%)

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

38.6 34.3 32.5 38.3 34.8 ..
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-11.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
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GDP

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 1,932,617
- **GDP, per capita**:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 40,831
- **Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022**: 41.6
- **Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022**: 40.1
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 31,715
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2021**: 0.624

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Activity Rate</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
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Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
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Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 37
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 26

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
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Employment in major sectors, 2022

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>77%</td>
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Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 16,280
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 15,860
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021**: 2,496
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021**: 32
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2015: 366,092
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 270,172
- **Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**
  - 2016: 39
  - 2017: 39
  - 2018: 39
  - 2019: 37
  - 2020: 29
  - 2021: 32