**BULGARIA**

**Capital**
Sofia

**Area (km²)**
110 993

**Total population (thousands, 2021)**
6 878

**Population density (per km²)**
62

**National currency**
Bulgarian lev (BGN)

**National statistical office**
www.nsi.bg

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**Population by age, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males (%)</th>
<th>Females (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>48.4%</td>
<td>51.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
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<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
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<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**

- Females: 75.1 years
- Males: 68.0 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**

- Females: 15.5 years
- Males: 11.6 years

**Total fertility rate, 2021**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2021**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 36.5

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021**

- Age: 26.5 years

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td></td>
<td>20%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2019: 20%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 12%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**

- Percentage of employed women: 2%

**Female tertiary students, 2020**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

**Female victims of homicide, 2021**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 32%

**Women researchers, 2020**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

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**Income distribution, 2019**

- **Managers**
  - Women: 38%
  - Men: 62%
- **Professionals**
  - Women: 65%
  - Men: 35%
- **Clerical support workers**
  - Women: 74%
  - Men: 26%
- **Craft and related workers**
  - Women: 24%
  - Men: 76%
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**
  - Women: 24%
  - Men: 76%

**Women and men in public life**

- **Judges, 2021**
  - Women: 67%
  - Men: 33%
- **Members of parliament, 2022**
  - Women: 23%
  - Men: 78%
- **Government ministers, 2012**
  - Women: 25%
  - Men: 75%

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Employment rate (%)**

- 2017: 3.0
- 2018: 2.9
- 2019: 2.8
- 2020: 2.7
- 2021: 2.6
- 2022: 2.5

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- 2017: 12.9
- 2018: 12.7
- 2019: 8.9
- 2020: 14.2
- 2021: 15.8
- 2022: ..
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2017: 2.8%
- 2018: 2.7%
- 2019: 4.0%
- 2020: -4.0%
- 2021: 7.6%
- 2022: 3.4%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

#### Men

#### Women

#### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

### GDP

**current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021**

- 2021: 192,070

**GDP, per capita**

**current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**

- 2021: 27,926

**Exports of goods and services**

% of GDP, 2022

- 2022: 68.5

**Imports of goods and services**

% of GDP, 2022

- 2022: 67.7

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

**current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**

- 2021: 21,572

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

**BGN per USD, US=1, 2021**

- 2021: 0.724

### Forest resources

**Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**

- 2015: 35

**Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**

- 2015: 97

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

**Railways**

- total length in kilometres, 2021: 4,031

**Motorways**

- total length in kilometres, 2021: 806

**Persons injured in road accidents**

- per million inhabitants, 2021: 1,106

**Persons killed in road accidents**

- per million inhabitants, 2021: 82

**Traffic, railways**

- million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 1,205
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 4,658

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2016: 99
- 2017: 96
- 2018: 87
- 2019: 90
- 2020: 67
- 2021: 82