MONTENEGRO

Capital: Podgorica

Area (km²): 13,812

Total population (thousands, 2021): 619

Population density (per km²): 45

National currency: Euro (EUR)

National statistical office: www.monstat.org

Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)

Population by age, 2021

- Males: 49.4%
- Females: 50.6%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females, years: 77.0
- Males, years: 70.8

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females, years: 15.5
- Males, years: 12.2

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010
- Age in years: 26.3

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and assemblers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2016</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
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<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 14,418
- GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 22,910
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022: 52.7
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022: 76.0
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 21,239
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2021: 0.344

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 61
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 195

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways total length in kilometres, 2021: 251
- Motorways total length in kilometres
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020: 3,316
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020: 76
- Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 37
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 127

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants