POLAND

Capital: Warsaw
Area (km²): 312,685
Total population (thousands, 2021): 37,747
Population density (per km²): 121
National currency: Polish złoty (PLN)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.pl

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2018: 17%
hourly wage, 2021: 5%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women: 9%
Female tertiary students, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes: 59%
Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes: ..
Women researchers, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes: 37%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years: 79.6
males, years: 71.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years: 18.4
males, years: 14.0
Total fertility rate, 2021
average number of children per woman: 1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
age in years: 28.1

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months Women</th>
<th>% users over 3 months Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public figure</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2012</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources
Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 31
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 67

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
Railways
total length in kilometres, 2021 19 287
Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2021 1 761
Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 692
Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 59
Traffic, railways
million passenger-kilometres, 2021 15 844
million tonne-kilometres, 2021 54 387

GDP
current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021 1 432 235
GDP, per capita
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021 37 530
Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022 62.2
Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022 60.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021 28 123
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
PLN per USD=1, 2021 1.837

GDP
by major sectors, 2022
Agriculture 2%
Industry (including construction) 34%
Services 64%

Employment in major sectors, 2022
Agriculture 9%
Industry (including construction) 31%
Services 60%

Traffic, roads
million passenger-kilometres, 2016 254 262
million tonne-kilometres, 2021 379 820

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
2016 79
2017 74
2018 75
2019 76
2020 65
2021 59