**ROMANIA**

**Capital**
- Bucharest

**Area (km²)**
- 238,391

**Total population (thousands, 2021)**
- 19,122

**Population density (per km²)**
- 80

**National currency**
- Romanian new leu (RON)

**National statistical office**
- www.insse.ro

**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**
- Females: 76.6 years
- Males: 69.2 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**
- Females: 16.4 years
- Males: 12.5 years

**Total fertility rate, 2021**
- Average number of children per woman: 1.8

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2021**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 33.9

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021**
- 27.1 years

**Gender pay gap**
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 2%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 4%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**
- Percentage of employed women: 3%

**Female tertiary students, 2020**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 55%

**Female victims of homicide, 2021**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

**Women researchers, 2020**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

2017: 8.2%, 2018: 6.0%, 2019: 3.9%, 2020: -3.7%, 2021: 5.8%, 2022: 4.7%

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

Men: 80%, Women: 70%

**Consumer price index**

% change over previous year:
- 2016: -1.5%, 2017: 1.3%, 2018: 4.6%, 2019: 3.8%, 2020: 2.6%, 2021: 5.1%, 2022: 13.8%

**Forest resources**

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 30%

Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 97 m³

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

Agriculture: 5%, Industry (including construction): 63%, Services: 32%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

Railways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 10 764 km

Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 931 km

Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 1 747

Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 93

Traffic, railways:
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 4 271
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 13 625

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants:
- 2016: 97
- 2017: 100
- 2018: 96
- 2019: 96
- 2020: 85
- 2021: 93