UZBEKISTAN

Capital: Tashkent
Area (km²): 447 400
Total population (thousands, 2021): 34 915
Population density (per km²): 78
National currency: Uzbekistani sum (UZS)
National statistical office: www.stat.uz

Women in the labour force, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 43%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2019: 36%
hourly wage: --
Women in part-time employment
percentage of employed women: --
Female tertiary students, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 46%
Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes: --
Women researchers, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 41%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years: 75.8
males, years: 71.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years: 19.9
males, years: 17.3
Total fertility rate, 2019
average number of children per woman: 2.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 24.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
age in years: 23.7

Internet use by age and sex, 2019
% users over 3 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
2017: 1.7
2018: -1.8
2019: 2.0
2020: -2.3
2021: 2.3
2022: 1.5

Unemployment rate (%)
2017: 5.8
2018: 9.3
2019: 9.0
2020: 10.5
2021: 9.6
2022: --

Youth unemployment rate (%)
2017: --
2018: --
2019: --
2020: --
2021: --
2022: --

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2022</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2022</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data not available</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 7
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 2

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: 25%
- Industry (including construction): 33%
- Services: 41%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Rivers**
  - total length in kilometres, 2000: 3,472
- **Roads**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 42,869
  - Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2022: 282
  - Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2022: 69
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 3,130
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2015: 22,935
  - Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants