Montenegro

Capital: Podgorica
Area (km²): 13,812
Total population (thousands, 2021): 619
Population density (per km²): 45
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.monstat.org

Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males %</th>
<th>Females %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>57.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>81.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>87.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>90.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>93.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>95.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>96.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>97.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>97.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>98.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>99.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>99.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85+</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>99.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females, years: 77.0
- Males, years: 70.8

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females, years: 15.5
- Males, years: 12.2

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010
- Age in years: 26.3

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

- Managers: 32% Women, 68% Men
- Professionals: 61% Women, 39% Men
- Clerical support workers: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Craft and related workers: 10% Women, 90% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2021: 57% Women, 43% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 27% Women, 73% Men
- Government ministers, 2016: 20% Women, 80% Men

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 1.1%
- 2017: 2.3%
- 2018: 3.5%
- 2019: 2.7%
- 2020: -10.0%
- 2021: -3.1%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: ...
- 2017: ...
- 2018: ...
- 2019: ...
- 2020: ...
- 2021: ...

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 35.9%
- 2017: 31.7%
- 2018: 29.4%
- 2019: 25.2%
- 2020: 36.0%
- 2021: ..
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 14,418
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 22,910
Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2022: 52.7
Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2022: 76.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 21,239

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD, US=1, 2021: 0.344

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 61
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 195

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2021: 251

Motorways
- total length in kilometres

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2020: 3,316

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2020: 76

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 37
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 127

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

GDP by major sectors, 2022

Employment in major sectors, 2021

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 114
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 117