TURKMENISTAN

Capital: Ashgabat

Area (km²): 488 100

Total population (thousands, 2009): 5 097

Population density (per km²): 10

National currency: Turkmen manat (TMM)

National statistical office: www.stat.gov.tm

State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics

Population by age, 2009

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 72.4 years
- Males: 66.9 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- Females: 16.9 years
- Males: 14.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2019
- Average number of children per woman: 2.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 24.2

Women in the labour force, 2006
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings: ..
- Hourly wage: ..

Women in part-time employment
- Percentage of employed women: ..

Female tertiary students, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Female victims of homicide
- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women researchers, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%

Women and men in selected occupation groups

Women and men in public life

Internet use by age and sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019 102 706
GDP, per capita
Exports of goods and services
Imports of goods and services
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

TMM per USD, US=1, 2019 1.645

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

9% 31% 60%

GDP by major sectors, 2019

Employment in major sectors

Traffic, roads

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants