NORWAY

Capital: Oslo
Area (km²): 323 759
Total population (thousands, 2021): 5 408
Population density (per km²): 17
National currency: Norwegian krone (NOK)
National statistical office: www.ssb.no

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population by age, 2021</th>
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<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
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Women in the labour force, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 12%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2021
- Percentage of employed women: 37%

Female tertiary students, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 58%

Female victims of homicide, 2001
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Women researchers, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 84.7 years
- Males: 81.7 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 21.8 years
- Males: 19.8 years

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 1.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- Age in years: 30.0

Internet use by age and sex, 2021
- % users over 3 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
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Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021
- Managers: 33% (Women) to 67% (Men)
- Professionals: 59% (Women) to 41% (Men)
- Clerical support workers: 55% (Women) to 45% (Men)
- Craft and related workers: 9% (Women) to 94% (Men)
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 13% (Women) to 87% (Men)

Women and men in public life
- Judges, 2019: 46% (Women) to 54% (Men)
- Members of parliament, 2022: 45% (Women) to 55% (Men)
- Government ministers, 2019: 46% (Women) to 55% (Men)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2017: 2.5%
- 2018: 0.8%
- 2019: 1.1%
- 2020: -1.3%
- 2021: 3.9%
- 2022: 3.3%

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

**GDP**
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 435 321
- per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 80 496
- Exports of goods and services:
  - % of GDP, 2022: 55.7
- Imports of goods and services:
  - % of GDP, 2022: 27.3
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 49 484
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - NOK per USD, US=1, 2021: 9.675

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 3 851
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 580
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2021: 824
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2021: 15
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 1 780
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 4 305

**Consumer price index**

% change over previous year

- 2016: 3.6%
- 2017: 1.9%
- 2018: 2.8%
- 2019: 2.2%
- 2020: 1.3%
- 2021: 3.5%
- 2022: 5.8%

**GDP by major sectors, 2022**

- **Agriculture**: 2%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 53%
- **Services**: 46%

**Employment in major sectors, 2022**

- **Agriculture**: 20%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 77%
- **Services**: 2%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 40
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 223

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

**Traffic, roads**

- million passenger-kilometres, 2014: 68 786
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 22 557

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2016: 26
- 2017: 20
- 2018: 20
- 2019: 17
- 2020: 15
- 2021: 15