POLAND

Capital: Warsaw

Area (km²): 312,685

Total population (thousands, 2021): 37,747

Population density (per km²): 121

National currency: Polish zloty (PLN)

National statistical office: www.stat.gov.pl

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Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90+</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Life expectancy at birth, 2021

- Females: 79.6 years
- Males: 71.6 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021

- Females: 18.4 years
- Males: 14.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2021

- Average number of children per woman: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021

- Age in years: 28.1

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Internet use by age and sex, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users Over 3 Months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Women in the labour force, 2021

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2018: 17%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 5%

Women in part-time employment, 2021

- Percentage of employed women: 9%

Female tertiary students, 2020

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

Female victims of homicide

- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women researchers, 2020

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 37%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

- Managers: 43% Women, 57% Men
- Professionals: 62% Women, 39% Men
- Clerical support workers: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Craft and related workers: 11% Women, 89% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 15% Women, 85% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2017: 63% Women, 37% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 28% Women, 72% Men
- Government ministers, 2012: 21% Women, 79% Men

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Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2017: 5.1%
- 2018: 5.9%
- 2019: 4.5%
- 2020: -2.0%
- 2021: 6.9%
- 2022: 5.1%

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

- Men: 31% (19287) 31%
- Women: 67% (54387)

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 31%
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 67

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2021 19287
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2021 1761
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 692
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 59
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 15844
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 54387

**Consumer price index**

% change over previous year

- 2016: -0.7%
- 2017: 2.1%
- 2018: 1.8%
- 2019: 2.2%
- 2020: 3.4%
- 2021: 5.1%
- 2022: 14.4%

**Employment in major sectors, 2022**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 34%
- Services: 64%
- Total: 97%

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 34%
- Services: 60%
- Total: 96%

**Traffic, roads**

- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 254262
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 379820

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2016: 79
- 2017: 74
- 2018: 75
- 2019: 76
- 2020: 65
- 2021: 59