NETHERLANDS

Capital: Amsterdam

Area (km\(^2\)): 41,526

Total population (thousands, 2021): 17,533

Population density (per km\(^2\)): 422

National currency: Euro (EUR)

National statistical office: Statistics Netherlands

Women in the labour force, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 47%
- Gender pay gap
  - monthly earnings, 2019: 37%
  - hourly wage, 2021: 14%
- Women in part-time employment, 2021
  - percentage of employed women: 65%
- Female tertiary students, 2020
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 53%
- Female victims of homicide, 2021
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 30%
- Women researchers, 2020
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 29%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

- Managers: 26% Women, 74% Men
- Professionals: 48% Women, 52% Men
- Clerical support workers: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Craft and related workers: 10% Women, 90% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 11% Women, 90% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2021: 61% Women, 40% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 41% Women, 59% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 38% Women, 63% Men

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- females, years: 83.0
- males, years: 79.7

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- females, years: 20.8
- males, years: 18.2

Total fertility rate, 2021
- average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- age in years: 30.3

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

% users over 3 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2017: 2.4
- 2018: 2.7
- 2019: 2.3
- 2020: -0.4
- 2021: 2.0
- 2022: 3.9

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 5.9
- 2018: 4.9
- 2019: 4.4
- 2020: 4.9
- 2021: 4.2
- 2022: 3.5

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 8.9
- 2018: 7.2
- 2019: 6.7
- 2020: 9.1
- 2021: 9.3
- 2022: 3.9
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
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<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
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<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Forest resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways, total length in kilometres, 2021</td>
<td>3 041</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways, total length in kilometres, 2021</td>
<td>2 790</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021</td>
<td>1 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>million passenger-kilometres, 2017</td>
<td>194 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>million tonne-kilometres, 2021</td>
<td>70 227</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>