### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**Capital**: Washington, D.C.  
**Area (km²)**: 9,629,090  
**Total population (thousands, 2021)**: 331,894  
**Population density (per km²)**: 34  
**National currency**: US dollar (USD)  
**National statistical office**: [www.usa.gov/statistics](http://www.usa.gov/statistics)

#### Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males %</th>
<th>Females %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>50.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<td>50-54</td>
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<td>55-59</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<td>65-69</td>
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<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>85+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Life expectancy at birth, 2014
- **females, years**: 81.2  
- **males, years**: 76.4

#### Life expectancy at 65, 2014
- **females, years**: 20.5  
- **males, years**: 18.0

#### Total fertility rate, 2018
- **average number of children per woman**: 1.7

#### Adolescent fertility rate, 2015
- **number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**: 22.3

#### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- **age in years**: 27.0

#### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2022</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Women in the labour force, 2021
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 47%

#### Gender pay gap
- **monthly earnings, 2007**: 38%  
- **hourly wage, 2011**: 11%

#### Women in part-time employment, 2006
- **percentage of employed women**: 25%

#### Female tertiary students, 2017
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 57%

#### Female victims of homicide, 2007
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 21%

#### Women researchers
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: ..

### Employment, 2013-2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2017: 2.2%
- 2018: 2.9%
- 2019: 2.3%
- 2020: -2.8%
- 2021: 5.9%
- 2022: 2.1%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- Men: [Graph]
- Women: [Graph]

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year:
  - 2016: 1.3%
  - 2017: 2.1%
  - 2018: 2.4%
  - 2019: 1.8%
  - 2020: 1.2%
  - 2021: 4.7%
  - 2022: 8.0%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 34
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 127

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 149,407
- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 78,465
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 7,483
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 129
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2019: 32,483
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 2,445,138

### GDP

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 23,315,081
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 
  - 2018: 69,851
  - 2022: 57,691
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022:
  - 2019: 11.7%
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022:
  - 2019: 15.5%
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 
  - 2019: 11.7
  - 2022: 15.5
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) USD per USD, US=1, 2021: 1.000