FINLAND

Capital: Helsinki
Area (km²): 338 150
Total population (thousands, 2021): 5 541
Population density (per km²): 16
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.stat.fi
Statistics Finland

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- females, years: 84.6
- males, years: 79.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- females, years: 22.1
- males, years: 18.6
Total fertility rate, 2021
- average number of children per woman: 1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 3.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- age in years: 29.8

Women in the labour force, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2019: 16%
- hourly wage, 2021: 17%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
- percentage of employed women: 24%
Female tertiary students, 2020
- percentage of total for both sexes: 54%
Female victims of homicide, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 36%
Women researchers, 2020
- percentage of total for both sexes: 33%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2020</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2017: 1.0
- 2018: 2.5
- 2019: 1.5
- 2020: -2.0
- 2021: 2.2
- 2022: 2.9

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 8.7
- 2018: 7.5
- 2019: 6.8
- 2020: 7.7
- 2021: 7.7
- 2022: 6.8

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2017: 20.1
- 2018: 17.0
- 2019: 17.2
- 2020: 21.4
- 2021: 17.1
- 2022: ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP growth rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

- Men: [Graph showing economic activity rate for men]
- Women: [Graph showing economic activity rate for women]

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 73
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 423

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: [Graph showing GDP in agriculture]
- Industry (including construction): [Graph showing GDP in industry]
- Services: [Graph showing GDP in services]

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 5 918
- Motorways:
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 944
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 701
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 41
- Traffic, railways:
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 2 903
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 10 749

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Persons killed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 302 404
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 54 571
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022: 45.2
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2022: 47.6
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 41 297

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- EUR per USD=1, 2021: 0.830