ALBANIA

Capital  
Tirana

Area (km²)  
28 748

Total population (thousands, 2021)  
2 812

Population density (per km²)  
98

National currency  
Albanian Lek (ALL)

National statistical office  
www.instat.gov.al

Institute of Statistics (INSTAT)

Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<td>50-54</td>
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<td>55-59</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2021

- **females, years**: 77.7
- **males, years**: 73.6

Life expectancy at 65, 2021

- **females, years**: 15.8
- **males, years**: 13.9

Total fertility rate, 2021

- **average number of children per woman**: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021

- **number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**: 11.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021

- **age in years**: 26.6

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2019

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 44%

Gender pay gap

- **monthly earnings, 2019**: 10%
- **hourly wage, 2018**: 7%

Women in part-time employment, 2019

- **percentage of employed women**: 22%

Female tertiary students, 2021

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 59%

Female victims of homicide, 2021

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 18%

Women researchers

- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 77.7%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

- **Managers**: 34% (Women) - 66% (Men)
- **Professionals**: 62% (Women) - 38% (Men)
- **Clerical support workers**: 61% (Women) - 39% (Men)
- **Craft and related workers**: 13% (Women) - 87% (Men)
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**: 47% (Women) - 53% (Men)

Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2020**: 48% (Women) - 52% (Men)
- **Members of parliament, 2022**: 36% (Women) - 64% (Men)
- **Government ministers, 2019**: 57% (Women) - 43% (Men)
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2016: 3.3%
- 2017: 3.8%
- 2018: 4.0%
- 2019: 2.1%
- 2020: -3.5%
- 2021: 8.5%

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

- Men
- Women

### Consumer price index

- % change over previous year
  - 2018: 1.3%
  - 2017: 2.0%
  - 2016: 2.0%
  - 2019: 1.4%
  - 2020: 1.6%
  - 2021: 2.0%
  - 2022: 6.7%

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

- Men
- Women

### GDP

#### GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021
- 44 169

#### GDP, per capita

#### Exports of goods and services

#### % of GDP

#### Imports of goods and services

#### % of GDP, 2021
- 43.9

#### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

#### Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021
- 13 664

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

#### ALL per USD, US=1, 2021
- 42.786

### Forest resources

#### Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)
- 28

#### Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)
- 26

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways

- Total length in kilometres, 2021: 224

#### Motorways

- Total length in kilometres, 2021: 25

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 591

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 70

#### Traffic, railways

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 94
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 1

#### Traffic, roads

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2014: 8 650
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2014: 3 500

#### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants