ISRAEL

Capital: Jerusalem *

Area (km²): 22,145

Total population (thousands, 2021): 9,371

Population density (per km²): 423

National currency: Israeli new shekel (ILS)

National statistical office: www.cbs.gov.il

Central Bureau of Statistics

Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<td>50-54</td>
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<td>55-59</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2021

- Females: 84.6 years
- Males: 80.5 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021

- Females: 21.8 years
- Males: 19.3 years

Total fertility rate, 2020
- Average number of children per woman: 2.9

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 27.7

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

- Managers: 30% Women, 70% Men
- Professionals: 56% Women, 44% Men
- Clerical support workers: 69% Women, 31% Men
- Craft and related workers: 7% Women, 93% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 7% Women, 92% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2022: 53% Women, 47% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 30% Women, 70% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 17% Women, 83% Men

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
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</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
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</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2017: 4.3%
- 2018: 4.1%
- 2019: 4.2%
- 2020: -1.9%
- 2021: 8.6%
- 2022: 6.4%

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 415 305
- GDP, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 31 580

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2022: 31.9

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2022: 28.6

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 31 580

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- ILS per USD, US=1, 2021: 3.800

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year
  - 2016: -0.6%
  - 2017: 0.3%
  - 2018: 0.8%
  - 2019: 0.8%
  - 2020: -0.6%
  - 2021: 1.5%
  - 2022: 4.4%

**GDP by major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 21%
- Services: 78%

**Employment in major sectors, 2021**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 16%
- Services: 83%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

**Railways**

- Total length in kilometres, 2016: 1 340

**Motorways**

- Total length in kilometres, 2020: 637

**Persons injured in road accidents**

- Per million inhabitants, 2022: 1 894

**Persons killed in road accidents**

- Per million inhabitants, 2022: 37

**Traffic, railways**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 1 253
- Million tonne-kilometres, 1990: 4 370

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2017: 42
- 2018: 36
- 2019: 39
- 2020: 33
- 2021: 39
- 2022: 37

*Designation and data provided by Israel. The data include East Jerusalem. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.*