SPAIN

Capital: Madrid
Area (km²): 505,992
Total population (thousands, 2021): 47,416
Population density (per km²): 94
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.ine.es

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 47%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2018: 21%
hourly wage, 2021: 9%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women: 22%
Female tertiary students, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes: 54%
Female victims of homicide, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 33%
Women researchers, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes: 41%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years: 86.2
males, years: 80.4
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years: 23.5
males, years: 19.2
Total fertility rate, 2021
average number of children per woman: 1.2
Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 4.6
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
age in years: 31.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021
Managers: 33% Women, 67% Men
Professionals: 58% Women, 42% Men
Clerical support workers: 68% Women, 32% Men
Craft and related workers: 7% Women, 93% Men
Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 14% Women, 86% Men

Women and men in public life
Judges, 2022: 56% Women, 44% Men
Members of parliament, 2022: 43% Women, 57% Men
Government ministers, 2019: 63% Women, 37% Men

Employment (% change over previous year)
Unemployment rate (%)
Youth unemployment rate (%)
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-11.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
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**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
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**Forest resources**

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 37
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 26

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- **Agriculture**: 3%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 23%
- **Services**: 75%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 16 280
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2021: 15 860
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2021: 2 496
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2021: 32
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 17 002
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 10 299

**GDP**

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 1 957 355
- **GDP, per capita**
  - **current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 41 354

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2022: 40.9

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2022: 39.7

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- **current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 32 028

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- EUR per USD=1, 2021: 0.624