TURKMENISTAN

Capital: Ashgabat
Area (km²): 488,100
Total population (thousands, 2009): 5,097
Population density (per km²): 10
National currency: Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.tm

Population by age, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<tr>
<td>95+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups

- Managers
- Professionals
- Clerical support workers
- Craft and related workers
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2022
- Members of parliament, 2022
- Government ministers, 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- females, years: 72.4
- males, years: 66.9

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- females, years: 16.9
- males, years: 14.0

Total fertility rate, 2019
- average number of children per woman: 2.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- age in years: 24.2

Women in the labour force, 2006
- percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings: ..
- hourly wage: ..

Women in part-time employment
- percentage of employed women: ..

Female tertiary students, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Female victims of homicide
- percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women researchers, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate

Consumer price index

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019 102 706
GDP, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019 17 283
Exports of goods and services

% of GDP ..
Imports of goods and services

% of GDP ..
Final consumption expenditure, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP ..
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

TMM per USD, US=1, 2019 1.645

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

GDP

by major sectors, 2019

Employment in major sectors

Traffic, roads

million passenger-kilometres ..
million tonne-kilometres, 1997 489

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants