**NORTH MACEDONIA**

**Capital**: Skopje

**Area (km²)**: 25 713

**Total population (thousands, 2021)**: 1 837

**Population density (per km²)**: 71

**National currency**: Macedonian denar (MKD)

**National statistical office**: www.stat.gov.mk

**State Statistical Office**

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**Population by age, 2021**

- **Males**: 49.6%
- **Females**: 50.4%

**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**

- Females, years: 75.5
- Males, years: 71.1

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**

- Females, years: 14.9
- Males, years: 12.5

**Total fertility rate, 2021**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2021**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 15.6

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021**

- Age in years: 27.1

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020**

- **Managers**: 20% Women, 79% Men
- **Professionals**: 59% Women, 41% Men
- **Clerical support workers**: 48% Women, 52% Men
- **Craft and related workers**: 13% Women, 87% Men
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**: 39% Women, 61% Men

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**Women and men in public life**

- **Judges, 2002**: 53% Women, 47% Men
- **Members of parliament, 2022**: 42% Women, 58% Men
- **Government ministers, 2012**: 16% Women, 84% Men

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2021**

- **% users over 3 months**
  - **Age**: 16-24
  - **Women**: 100%
  - **Men**: 84%
  - **Age**: 25-54
  - **Women**: 94%
  - **Men**: 99%
  - **Age**: 55-74
  - **Women**: 88%
  - **Men**: 94%

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**

- **2016**: 2.5
- **2017**: 2.4
- **2018**: 2.5
- **2019**: 5.1
- **2020**: -0.4
- **2021**: 0.1

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- **2016**: ..
- **2017**: ..
- **2018**: ..
- **2019**: ..
- **2020**: ..
- **2021**: ..

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- **2016**: 48.2
- **2017**: 46.7
- **2018**: 45.4
- **2019**: 35.6
- **2020**: 35.7
- **2021**: ..
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2017: 1.1%
- 2018: 2.9%
- 2019: 3.9%
- 2020: -4.7%
- 2021: 2.1%

### Economic activity rate, 2020, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
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### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2016: -0.2%
- 2017: 1.4%
- 2018: 1.5%
- 2019: 0.8%
- 2020: 1.2%
- 2021: 3.2%
- 2022: 14.2%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 40
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 37

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture: 65%
- Industry (including construction): 58%
- Services: 31%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2021: 683

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2021: 335

#### Persons injured in road accidents
- Per million inhabitants, 2020: 2,770

#### Persons killed in road accidents
- Per million inhabitants, 2020: 60

#### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 25
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 381

### GDP

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 37,631
- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 16,984

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- MKD per USD, US=1, 2021: 19.144

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 14,060

### Import and export statistics

- Exports of goods and services (% of GDP, 2022): 37.631
- Imports of goods and services (% of GDP, 2022): 63.144

### Employment in major sectors, 2021

- Agriculture: 65%
- Industry (including construction): 58%
- Services: 31%