ALBANIA

Capital: Tirana
Area (km²): 28 748
Total population (thousands, 2021): 2 812
Population density (per km²): 98
National currency: Albanian Lek (ALL)
National statistical office: Institute of Statistics (INSTAT)

- Population by age, 2021

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 77.7 years
- Males: 73.6 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 15.8 years
- Males: 13.9 years

Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 11.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- Age in years: 26.6

Women in the labour force, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 44%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 10%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 7%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 22%

Female tertiary students, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

Female victims of homicide, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 18%

Women researchers
- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

- Managers: 34% Women, 66% Men
- Professionals: 62% Women, 38% Men
- Clerical support workers: 61% Women, 39% Men
- Craft and related workers: 13% Women, 87% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 47% Women, 53% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2020: 48% Women, 52% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 36% Women, 64% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 57% Women, 43% Men

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>27.2</td>
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Real GDP growth rate

- 2016: 3.3%
- 2017: 3.8%
- 2018: 4.0%
- 2019: 2.1%
- 2020: -3.5%
- 2021: 8.5%

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2016: 1.3%
- 2017: 2.0%
- 2018: 2.0%
- 2019: 1.4%
- 2020: 1.6%
- 2021: 2.0%
- 2022: 6.7%

Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 28
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 26

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 224
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 25
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 591
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 70
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 1
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 25

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

GDP

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 44 169
- Per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 15 709
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP: ..
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021: 43.9
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 13 664
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) ALL per USD, US=1, 2021: 42.786