**NETHERLANDS**

**Capital**  
Amsterdam

**Area (km²)**  
41 526

**Total population (thousands, 2021)**  
17 533

**Population density (per km²)**  
422

**National currency**  
Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**  
www.cbs.nl

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**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**
- Females, years: 83.0
- Males, years: 79.7

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**
- Females, years: 20.8
- Males, years: 18.2

**Total fertility rate, 2021**
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2021**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.0

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021**
- Age in years: 30.3

**Women in the labour force, 2021**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

**Gender pay gap**
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 37%
- Hourly wage, 2021: 14%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**
- Percentage of employed women: 65%

**Female tertiary students, 2020**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

**Female victims of homicide, 2021**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 30%

**Women researchers, 2020**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 29%

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>..</td>
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Real GDP growth rate

2017: 2.9%
2018: 2.4%
2019: 2.0%
2020: -3.9%
2021: 6.2%
2022: 4.3%

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021: 1 130 867
GDP, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 64 499
Exports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2022: 93.8
Imports of goods and services

% of GDP, 2022: 83.0
Final consumption expenditure, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 43 352
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

EUR per USD, US=1, 2021: 0.770

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Men
Women

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

2016: 0.3%
2017: 1.4%
2018: 1.7%
2019: 2.6%
2020: 1.3%
2021: 2.7%
2022: 10.0%

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 11
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 5

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Agriculture
Industry (including construction)
Services

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways

total length in kilometres, 2021: 3 041
Motorways

total length in kilometres, 2021: 2 790
Persons injured in road accidents

per million inhabitants, 2021: 1 143
Persons killed in road accidents

per million inhabitants, 2021: 29
Traffic, railways

million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 194 200
million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 70 227
Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

2016: 31
2017: 31
2018: 35
2019: 34
2020: 30
2021: 29