Population by age, 2021

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes 45%

Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2018 17%
hourly wage, 2021 5%

Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women 9%

Female tertiary students, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes 59%

Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes ..

Women researchers, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes 37%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years 79.6
males, years 71.6

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years 18.4
males, years 14.0

Total fertility rate, 2021
average number of children per woman 1.3

Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 6.8

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
age in years 28.1

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2012</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 31
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 67

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2021 19 287

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2021 1 761

Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 692

Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021 59

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016 254 262
- million tonne-kilometres, 2021 379 820

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants