ROMANIA

Capital: Bucharest
Area (km²): 238,391
Total population (thousands, 2021): 19,122
Population density (per km²): 80
National currency: Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office: www.insse.ro

Women in the labour force, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 41%
Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2019: 2%
- hourly wage, 2021: 4%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
- percentage of employed women: 3%
Female tertiary students, 2020
- percentage of total for both sexes: 55%
Female victims of homicide, 2021
- percentage of total for both sexes: 28%
Women researchers, 2020
- percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Population by age, 2021

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- females, years: 76.6
- males, years: 69.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- females, years: 16.4
- males, years: 12.5
Total fertility rate, 2021
- average number of children per woman: 1.8
Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 33.9
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- age in years: 27.1

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-2.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
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<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
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<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### GDP Growth Rate

- 2017: 8.2%
- 2018: 6.0%
- 2019: 3.9%
- 2020: -3.7%
- 2021: 5.7%
- 2022: 4.6%

### Economic Activity Rate, 2021, %

- Men
- Women

### Consumer Price Index

% change over previous year

- 2016: -1.5%
- 2017: 1.3%
- 2018: 4.6%
- 2019: 3.8%
- 2020: 2.6%
- 2021: 5.1%
- 2022: 13.8%

### Forest Resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 30
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 97

### GDP in Agriculture, Industry, Services (2010 = 100)

#### GDP by major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: 5%
- Industry (including construction): 32%
- Services: 63%

#### Employment in major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: 21%
- Industry (including construction): 30%
- Services: 49%

### Transport Infrastructure, Road Accidents and Traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2021: 10,764

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2021: 931

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 1,747

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 93

### Traffic, Roads

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Million passenger-kilometres</th>
<th>Million tonne-kilometres</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>96</td>
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<td>2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
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<td>93</td>
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<td>2021</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>100</td>
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### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- RON per USD, US=1, 2021: 1.723