ESTONIA

Capital: Tallinn
Area (km²): 45,228
Total population (thousands, 2021): 1,331
Population density (per km²): 29
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.stat.ee

Population by age, 2021

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 81.4 years
- Males: 72.7 years
Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 19.6 years
- Males: 14.5 years
Total fertility rate, 2021
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2021
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 5.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2021
- Age in years: 28.5

Women in the labour force, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%
Gender pay gap
  - Monthly earnings, 2019: 29%
  - Hourly wage, 2021: 21%
Women in part-time employment, 2021
- Percentage of employed women: 19%
Female tertiary students, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 59%
Female victims of homicide, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 15%
Women researchers, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 42%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021
- Managers: Women 41%, Men 59%
- Professionals: Women 66%, Men 34%
- Clerical support workers: Women 62%, Men 38%
- Craft and related workers: Women 12%, Men 88%
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: Women 25%, Men 75%

Women and men in public life
- Judges, 2021: Women 65%, Men 35%
- Members of parliament, 2022: Women 26%, Men 74%
- Government ministers, 2019: Women 13%, Men 87%

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-2.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>16.7</td>
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### Real GDP growth rate

- 2017: 5.8%
- 2018: 3.8%
- 2019: 4.0%
- 2020: -1.0%
- 2021: -0.5%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- Men
- Women

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 53
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 362

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 1,167
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2021: 199
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 1,308
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021: 41
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 290
  million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 2,124

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2016: 0.1%
- 2017: 3.4%
- 2018: 3.4%
- 2019: 2.3%
- 2020: -0.4%
- 2021: 4.7%
- 2022: 19.4%

### Employment in major sectors, 2022

- Agriculture: 3%
- Industry (including construction): 27%
- Services: 70%

### Traffic, roads

- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 2,865
  million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 5,237

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2016: 54
- 2017: 36
- 2018: 51
- 2019: 39
- 2020: 44
- 2021: 41