## Montenegro

**Capital**: Podgorica  
**Area (km²)**: 13,812  
**Total population (thousands, 2021)**: 619  
**Population density (per km²)**: 45  
**National currency**: Euro (EUR)  
**National statistical office**: [www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)

### Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)

#### Population by age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85+</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (%)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### GDP
- **GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 14,418
- **GDP, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 22,910
- **Exports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2022**: 51.5
- **Imports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2022**: 74.4
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021**: 21,239

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- **EUR per USD, US=1, 2021**: 0.344

### Economic activity rate, 2020, %
- **Men**: 77%
- **Women**: 6%

### Consumer price index
- % change over previous year:
  - 2016: -0.3%
  - 2017: 2.4%
  - 2018: 2.6%
  - 2019: 0.4%
  - 2020: -0.3%
  - 2021: 2.4%
  - 2022: 13.0%

### Forest resources
- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 61
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 195

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)
- **Agriculture**: 8%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 16%
- **Services**: 76%

### GDP by major sectors, 2022
- **Agriculture**: 8%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 16%
- **Services**: 76%

### Employment in major sectors, 2021
- **Agriculture**: 6%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 17%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2021: 251
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres: ..
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020**: 3,316
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020**: 76
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2021: 37
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2021: 127

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
- **2015**: 81
- **2016**: 103
- **2017**: 100
- **2018**: 76
- **2019**: 75
- **2020**: 76