**Türkiye**

**Capital:** Ankara

**Area (km²):** 774,815

**Total population (thousands, 2020):** 83,385

**Population density (per km²):** 108

**National currency:** New Turkish Lira (TRY)

**National statistical office:** [www.turkstat.gov.tr](http://www.turkstat.gov.tr)

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### Women in the labour force, 2020

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 32%

### Gender pay gap

- **Monthly earnings, 2018:** 8%
- **Hourly wage, 2018:** 3%

### Women in part-time employment, 2020

- Percentage of employed women: 19%

### Female tertiary students, 2019

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%

### Female victims of homicide, 2021

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 22%

### Women researchers, 2020

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 37%

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### Life expectancy at birth, 2019

- Females, years: 81.8
- Males, years: 76.4

### Life expectancy at 65, 2019

- Females, years: 20.0
- Males, years: 16.6

### Total fertility rate, 2019

- Average number of children per woman: 1.9

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2020

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 15.0

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020

- Age in years: 26.6

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### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Employment, Unemployment, and Youth Unemployment Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-4.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 15
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 19

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2020 10 378

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2020 3 523

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2020 2 714

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2020 58

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020 8 297
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020 15 571

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020 2 371 878
- per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 28 445
- Exports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2016 21.8
- Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2016 24.7
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2016 19 794
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - TRY per USD, US=1, 2020 2.129

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2016

Employment in major sectors, 2021

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020 288 992
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020 272 913

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

96 92 92 82 66 58