**United Kingdom**

- **Capital:** London
- **Area (km²):** 242,910
- **Total population (thousands, 2018):** 66,460
- **Population density (per km²):** 274
- **National currency:** Pound sterling (GBP)
- **National statistical office:** [www.ons.gov.uk](http://www.ons.gov.uk)

### Life Expectancy at Birth, 2018
- Females: 83.1 years
- Males: 79.5 years

### Life Expectancy at 65, 2018
- Females: 21.1 years
- Males: 18.9 years

### Total Fertility Rate, 2020
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

### Adolescent Fertility Rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 11.9

### Mean Age of Women at Birth of First Child, 2018
- Age in years: 29.0

### Gender Pay Gap
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 16%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 20%

### Women in Part-Time Employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 41%

### Female Tertiary Students, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 57%

### Female Victims of Homicide, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 36%

### Women Researchers, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

### Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 1.5
- 2017: 1.0
- 2018: 1.2
- 2019: 1.1
- 2020: -0.9
- 2021: -0.3

### Unemployment Rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Youth Unemployment Rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015):** 13
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015):** 10

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- **Total length in kilometres, 2021:** 16 316

#### Motorways
- **Total length in kilometres, 2018:** 3 838

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021</th>
<th>Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1 996</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Traffic, railways
- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2021:** 30 841
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2021:** 16 701

### Consumer price index

- **% change over previous year:**
  - 2016: 1.0%
  - 2017: 2.6%
  - 2018: 2.3%
  - 2019: 1.7%
  - 2020: 1.0%
  - 2021: 3.3%
  - 2022: 9.1%

### Employment in major sectors, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP by major sectors, 2022

- **Agriculture:** 79%
- **Industry (including construction):** 20%
- **Services:** 1%

### Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2016:** 706 769
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2020:** 145 520

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>28</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP

- **Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2021:** 3 276 914
- **GDP, per capita:**
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021: 48 890
  - % of GDP, 2022: 32.7
  - Imports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2022: 36.2
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2021:** 40 567
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP), GBP per USD=1, 2021:** 0.693